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Regional Water Strategies  
Department of Planning, Industry & Environment  
Locked Bag 5022  
PARRAMATTA NSW 2124

E: [regionalwater.strategies@dpie.nsw.gov.au](mailto:regionalwater.strategies@dpie.nsw.gov.au)

Dear Sir/ Madam,

Cowra Council is pleased to make a submission on the Draft Lachlan Regional Water Strategy.

Firstly it is worth noting that Council has appreciated the level of involvement the local water utilities have had in the development of the draft Strategy and would urge the government to continue to engage Councils and other users on such issued in the future.

Cowra Council is a member of the Central NSW Joint Organisation and we are aware the Joint Organisation is making a detailed submission. Council has been heavily involved in drafting that submission and advise that we endorse its content.

Understandably the draft strategy includes high level strategic objectives. Whilst Council supports the broad objectives we would note that it is not until detailed implementation plans or policy responses are developed that a more considered response can be provided.

We look forward to being engaged in those discussions recognising the fundamental role water plays in our community from a social and economic perspective and the necessity for local government to be involved.

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# Submission Questionnaire

Draft Lachlan Regional Water Strategy - Submission Form



## Regional Water Strategies Public Exhibition Submission Questionnaire

*The NSW Government is taking action to improve the security, reliability, quality and resilience of the state's water resources. The Lachlan Regional Water Strategy will deliver healthy and resilient water resources for a liveable and prosperous regional NSW.*

This draft strategy is being developed by the Department of Planning, Industry and Environment and provides an opportunity to re-shape what we are doing in regional water management and chart a path forward.

We have been working with local water utilities, councils, communities, Aboriginal people and other stakeholders to ensure local and traditional knowledge informs the draft Lachlan Regional Water Strategy and that it serves the regional community, including Aboriginal people, the environment and industry.

### Your Voice is important

We have prepared this draft strategy to continue our discussions with you. We would like to hear your views on the draft strategy as a whole including the process we used to develop the strategy and the evidence that supports it. We are also seeking your feedback on the options presented in the draft strategy and whether you have any further information that could help us to assess the benefits and disadvantages of any of the options.

Please provide your feedback in the submission form below and email your completed submission to [regionalwater.strategies@dpie.nsw.gov.au](mailto:regionalwater.strategies@dpie.nsw.gov.au) or post to Regional Water Strategies, Department of Planning, Industry and Environment, Locked Bag 5022, Parramatta NSW 2124 by **13 November, 2020**.

The questionnaire includes general questions about the regional water strategy including objectives, vision, modelling, opportunities and challenges. It also includes questions regarding the draft options along with personal information questions.

The questionnaire will take approximately 15 minutes to complete and your response can remain anonymous if you wish (see question 1).

Questions marked with an asterisk (\*) require an answer.

If you have any questions about the questionnaire, please email:  
[regionalwater.strategies@dpie.nsw.gov.au](mailto:regionalwater.strategies@dpie.nsw.gov.au)

## Making your submission public

We collect information about you, which may include personal information, to assess submissions in response to the department's dealings and activities, and perform other functions required to complete the project. This information must be supplied. If you choose not to provide the requested information we may not be able to assess your submission.

To promote transparency and open government, we intend to make all submissions publicly available on our website, or in reports. Your name or your organisation's name may appear in these reports with your feedback attributed.

**If you would like your submission and/or feedback to be kept confidential, please let us know when making your submission.** You will be asked for your confidentiality preference at question 1.

If you request your submission be kept confidential, it will not be published on our website or included in any relevant reports, however it will still be subject to the *Government Information Public Access Act 2009*.

Your submission will be stored securely consistent with the department's Records Management Policy and you have the right to request access to, and correction of, your personal information held by the department.

Further details can be found in our privacy statement available on our website.

<https://www.industry.nsw.gov.au/privacy>

*Information from this form is collected for the purpose of receiving your feedback on the draft regional water strategy. The supply of this information is voluntary. Your details will be stored in NSW Department of Planning, Industry and Environment records. Information will be stored and managed in accordance with provisions under the Privacy and Personal Information Protection Act 1998. It will not be used for any other purpose and will not be given to any other third party except where required by law. To access or correct your personal information, contact us using the information at [dpie.nsw.gov.au/contact](https://www.dpie.nsw.gov.au/contact)*

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### 1. Information on confidentiality and privacy \*

I give my permission for my submission to be publicly available on the NSW Department of Planning, Industry and Environment website.

Yes  No

I would like my personal details to be kept confidential.

Yes  No

## 2. Your details

Email address \*

Name \*

Address \*

Contact phone number \*

Do you identify as an Aboriginal person?

- Yes  No

Are you an individual or representing an organisation?

- Individual  Organisation

## 3. Organisation or business details

Who do you represent?

- Government:**  
 Commonwealth  New South Wales  State other  Local
- Local Water Utility**
- Peak representative organisation:**  
 Environment  Industry  Business group or business chamber  Community organisation
- Other**

## 4. Draft regional water strategy objectives and vision

The draft Lachlan Regional Water Strategy is one of 13 strategies (12 regional water strategies and a Greater Sydney Water Strategy) being developed by the department. All regional water strategies are being developed in line with the following objectives.

- **Deliver and manage water for local communities**  
- Improve water security, water quality and flood management for regional towns and communities.
- **Enable economic prosperity**  
- Improve water access reliability for regional industries.
- **Recognise and protect Aboriginal water rights, interests and access to water**  
- Including Aboriginal heritage assets.
- **Protect and enhance the environment**  
- Improve the health and integrity of environmental systems and assets, including by improving water quality.
- **Affordability**  
- Identify least cost policy and infrastructure options.

All draft regional water strategy options need to address at least one of the above objectives. Our vision for this strategy is to have healthy and resilient water resources (that withstand extreme events and adapt to these changes) for a liveable and prosperous Lachlan region.

To achieve this, we need to position the region so there is the right amount of water of the right quality, delivered in the right way to meet the future needs of Aboriginal people, towns, communities, industries and the environment.

**Do you support this vision for the Lachlan Regional Water Strategy?**

Yes       No

**If no, please outline your vision for the long term management of water resources in this region?**

## **5. Information and modelling used to develop the Lachlan Regional Water Strategy**

The draft Lachlan Regional Water Strategy packages the most up to date information and evidence with all the tools we have – policy, planning, behavioural, regulatory, technology and infrastructure solutions.

We have used the following information to develop the draft Lachlan Regional Water Strategy.

- **New climate data:**
  - Observed historical climate data - recorded rainfall, temperature and evaporation data.
  - Paleoclimate data - scientific reconstructed data using sources such as tree rings.
  - Climate drivers – key drivers of wet and dry periods.
- **Review of existing studies**
  - to identify drivers and risks for water resource management.
- **Community engagement:**
  - Local councils and joint council organisations.
  - Aboriginal peak bodies and Aboriginal community groups.
  - Review of previous water management consultations.

**A) Do you have any comments about the information used to develop this strategy?**

I acknowledge that investigating historical data which is important: detailed data needed to reflect natural system, and impacts on the extraction.

**B) Please provide details if there is additional information you think we should consider?**

Historical data not reflective of natural flows pre-dams in that there is no commentary around:

- a) cease to flow periods
  - b) natural environment conditions and needs
  - c) records of river flowing into Murray-Darling system

## 6. Stochastic modelling method

We used a stochastic modelling method (based on the statistical characteristics of the new climate data) in order to get a dataset covering up to 10,000 years. This enables us to quantify the natural variability and extremes in the region with greater certainty.

**A) Do you have any comments about the modelling method used to develop this strategy?**

While referred to, there is no apparent data provided to indicate how long-term historical data has been used or interpreted.

**B) Is there any additional information that you believe could help us assess the benefits and disadvantages of draft options?**

A greater understanding of the natural flows prior to dam construction would indicate what the natural environment looked like, the appropriate level of support for the historical natural environment and landing on an understood and agreed modern outcome.

## 7. Opportunities and challenges for water management in the Lachlan region

During the Lachlan Regional Water Strategy drafting stage, the following opportunities, risks and challenges were identified.

- **Climate conditions place considerable stress on towns, communities, industries and ecosystems:**
  - Region has a naturally variable climate and modelling suggests periods between droughts could shorten.
  - Low inflows to Wyangala Dam.
  - Cowra and Forbes at a low risk of experiencing supply shortfalls.
  - Water security for towns and villages with single supply sources will be more challenging.
  - General security users could experience a decrease in average water availability.
  - Delivering water along the entire length of the Lachlan River will remain a challenge.
- **Review how we manage, use and deliver water to meet future challenges:**
  - Use new climate modelling to review water allocations and river operations.
  - Expansion in horticulture and mining developments is changing water use and demand patterns.
  - Growth is expected in the region's major centres.
  - Water reliability is critical to attract business and jobs.
- **Water is essential for Aboriginal people's health, wellbeing and connection to Country:**
  - Health of waterways impacts the wellbeing of the Traditional Owners and Custodians.
  - Provisions for accessing water for cultural purposes.
  - Improve Aboriginal people's involvement in water management.

- **Protecting critical environmental assets:**
  - Healthy water sources support the region's environment.
  - The Lachlan catchment has significant wetlands and environmental assets.
  - The fish community is in poor health and some species are under threat.
  - Coordinated action and planning across the region should support environmental outcomes.
- **Better management of groundwater:**
  - Groundwater sources are critical for towns industries and ecosystems.
  - Groundwater levels in areas of concentrated use are in decline.
  - Sustainable access to groundwater resources by all water users.
  - More knowledge is needed about groundwater recharge rates.

**A) Do you have any comments on the opportunities, risks and challenges identified?**

Page 64 of the draft regional strategy identifies "Priorities of Water Sharing". Concerning that needs of environment rate above human needs. This could be seen as a bias towards environment.

**B) Are there any additional opportunities, risks and challenges that we should consider and what options could address these?**

Support the need for better understanding of groundwater.

## **8. Draft Lachlan Regional Water Strategy options**

We have developed a long list of options that could be included in the final Lachlan Regional Water Strategy. The options consider the opportunities and challenges facing the region and meet at least one regional water strategy objective.

The 48 options are grouped in different categories, being:

- Maintaining and diversifying water supplies.
- Protecting and enhancing natural ecosystems.
- Supporting water use efficiency and conservation.
- Strengthening community preparedness for climate extremes.
- Improving recognition of Aboriginal people's water rights, interests and access to water.

Only feasible options will be progressed to the final strategy stage – following a rigorous assessment process. We are seeking your feedback to inform the options assessment process.

Draft options for the Lachlan Regional Water Strategy are outlined below.

### **Maintaining and diversifying water supplies**

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| 1. Water transfer pipeline between Lake Rowlands and Carcoar Dam | 6. Inter-regional connections project investigation   |
| 2. Wyangala Dam raising project                                  | 7. Water quality treatment works                      |
| 3. Lake Rowlands augmentation                                    | 8. Managed aquifer recharge investigations and policy |
| 4. Expansion to the piped town water supply system               | 9. Reuse, recycle and stormwater projects             |
| 5. Replacement and upgrade of existing pipelines                 | 10. Reliable access to groundwater by towns           |

### **Protecting and enhancing natural ecosystems**

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| 11. Cold water pollution mitigation measures                      | 19. River Ranger Program   |
| 12. Environmental restoration works                               | 20. Secure flows for water-dependent cultural sites                |
| 13. Improved management of wetlands on private land               | 21. Improved understanding of groundwater processes                |
| 14. NSW Fish Passage Strategy                                     | 22. Sustainable access to groundwater                              |
| 15. Active management of flows                                    | 23. Improved clarity in managing groundwater resources sustainably |
| 16. Water quality restoration works                               |  |
| 17. Floodplain management works                                   |  |
| 18. Diversion screens to prevent fish extraction at pump offtakes |  |

### **Supporting water use and delivery efficiency**

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| 24. Water efficiency projects (towns and industries)             | 28. Review of water trade in the Lachlan region |
| 25. Lower Lachlan efficiency measures                            | 29. Water pricing pilot study                   |
| 26. Mid-Lachlan efficiency measures                              | 30. Urban water restriction policy              |
| 27. Improvements to the storage effectiveness of Lake Cargelligo | 31. The 'Sheet of Water' storage                |

### **Strengthening community preparedness for climate extremes**

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| 32. Efficiency for drought security program           | 37. Training and information sharing programs:<br>- new climate data / modelling<br>- managing groundwater resources sustainably |
| 33. Drought operation rules                           |  |
| 34. Review of water accounting and allocation process | 38. Investigation to maintain amenity for regional towns during drought  |
| 35. Investigation of licence conversions              | 39. In-stream storage for the lower Lachlan  |
| 36. Improved data collection and storage              | 40. Land use change impact on water resources  |



**Improving recognition of Aboriginal people's water rights, interests and access to water**

41. Culturally appropriate water knowledge program	45. Water portfolio project for Aboriginal communities
42. Water-dependent cultural practices and site identification project	46. Co-management investigation of Travelling Stock Reserves
43. Shared benefit project (environment and cultural outcomes)	47. Regional Aboriginal Water Advisory Committee
44. Aboriginal cultural water access licence review	48. Regional Cultural Water Officer employment program

**A) Which five (5) options do you think are most important?**

Please list the option numbers in order of importance with the first option being most important

- Option Number
- Option Number
- Option Number
- Option Number
- Option Number

**B) Please comment on why you think these options are most important?**

**C) Which five (5) options do you think are least important (if any)?**

Please list the option numbers in order of least importance with the first option being least important

- Option Number
- Option Number
- Option Number
- Option Number
- Option Number

**D) Please comment on why you think these options are least important?**

**E) Do you have any comments on the draft options?**

Urban water is a small amount of the total volume of water. Communities react swiftly and appropriately to changing circumstances. Further there is a variety of sources for difference areas therefore a one-size fits all model cannot work. Urban water utilities use approx. 1% of Wyangala capacity.

## **9. Option combinations**

The option list provided in the draft strategy also identifies potential combinations of options. These combinations recognise that most options require associated works, further assessments and/or legislative, policy and planning changes to ensure they address the risks and challenges identified in the Lachlan region and do not have unintended impacts.

### **A) Do you have any thoughts on how the options could be combined with other options?**

Combination of options 1 and 3. Provide greater security for communities high in catchment, particularly for communities at greatest risk.

### **B) Are there additional options that we should consider?**

Long-term piping from Wyangala to Cowra. Acknowledge existing plans for pipeline from Billimari to Cowra.

## **10. Other comments**

### **Do you have any other comments about the Lachlan Regional Water Strategy?**

Local Government not only water utilities but play vital role in health and wellbeing of communities as well economic growth wellbeing. Therefore should have seat at the table moving forward particularly in regard review and implementation.

## **11. How did you hear about the public exhibition of this strategy?**

We are interested to know how you heard about the opportunity to make a submission. Please indicate the communication methods below:

- Newspaper
- Radio
- Department of Planning, Industry and Environment website
- Direct email
- Social media
- Have your say NSW Government website
- Communication from peak body
- Other

## **12. Additional Information and submission process**

If you would like to provide any supporting documents to help us understand your view, please either, email these from the same email you provided in this form, or attach supporting documents to this form if you are returning your submission by mail.

All submissions on the draft Lachlan Regional Water Strategy will be reviewed following the public exhibition period. Further targeted engagement will be undertaken along with the final phase of stakeholder engagement later in the year to review the final documents.

 **Please email your completed submission and supporting documents to [regionalwater.strategies@dpie.nsw.gov.au](mailto:regionalwater.strategies@dpie.nsw.gov.au)**

 **or post to Regional Water Strategies, Department of Planning, Industry and Environment, Locked Bag 5022, Parramatta NSW 2124 by 13 November, 2020.**

 Further details on all regional water strategies can be found on our website <https://www.dpie.nsw.gov.au/regional-water-strategies>

**Thank you for your submission.**